

A Course Creators' Presentation

Copyright© Safety



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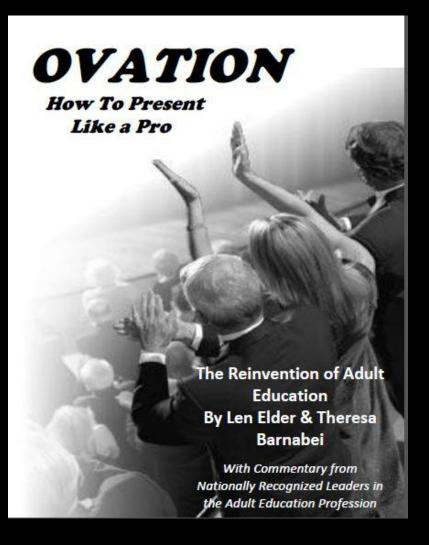


A Course Creators' Presentation

Copyright© Safety



Introducing





Advanced Search Brows Books > "ovation len elder" Showing 1 Result LOOK INSIDE! OVATION Sponsored Links (What's this?)



DISORIENTED

BEWILDERED

Let's Make It This Clear

Right Decision





Legal Disclaimer Legal Advice

The Purpose of Copyright Law



To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for a limited time to the authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries."

The Purpose of Copyright Law



- 1. Protect the commercial and monetary rights of the creator of certain permanently affixed works.
- 2. Promote and encourage the free flow of information, not impede creativity
- 3. Foster the creation of learning, education and the expansion of knowledge

Sources of Copyright Law

- The United States Constitution
- Copyright Act of 1976
 - -Became law in 1978
 - -Comprises Title17 of the U.S. Code
 - -Contains 1332 Sections
- 1998 Digital Millenium Copyright Act
 - Also referred to as the DMCA
 - Incorporated & Amended the 1976 law

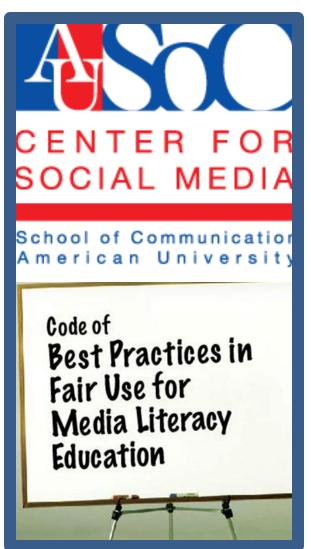
Copyright on YouTube

Lec 1 | MIT 6.912 Introduction to Copyright Law



Keith
Winstein
MIT
Professor

Center for Social Media.Org

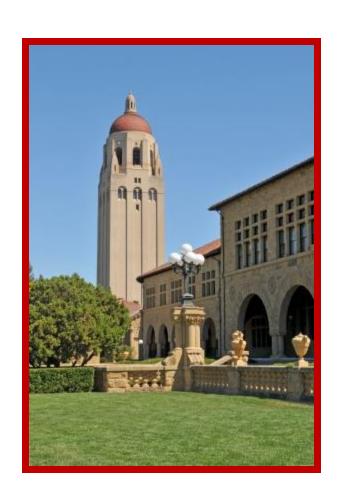


- Materials for Teaching Copyright Principles
- Code of Best Practices
- Examples of Successful "Fair Use"
- Questions of the Day



FairUse. Stanford.Edu

- Explanations of Copyright
- Recent Case
 Summaries
- Links to the Most Important Cases
- Tools & Information





1. If an instructor, association or a real estate agent or firm posts a video to YouTube that uses music and images without the permission of the owner, YouTube may file a copyright infringement notice.



YouTube is NOT the Owner



The Copyright
Office Doesn't
Handle
Violations

2. When a copyright violation has occurred the brokerage and the agent will receive a "Notice of **Copyright Infringement**" from the U.S. Copyright Office and may be able to avoid litigation by paying the assessed fine set forth in the notice.

3. Agents and brokerages should be cautioned to look for the © symbol when they are using and selecting photos and material for flyers, brochures, ads, websites and blogs. The symbol indicates that the material is copyrighted.



As of 1998 Everything is Copyrighted



Credit w/o
Permission
Solves
Nothing

4. The best way to protect you and your firm from copyright infringement claims is to make certain that you give credit and provide the source of information and material that you are using.

The Myth of the Symbol



- © A Moment of Creation
- Permanently
 Affixed Works
- No ideas, slogans, plan, process



Role of the U.S. Copyright Office



- Registration
 Required to File a
 Copyright
 Lawsuit
- Without prior registration recovery limited to actual damages









About

News

Publications

Forms

Law

Licensing

Registration

Search Records

Hot Topics

Copyright Office Reviews Fees, Requests Comments

Register's Testimony: "Stop Online Piracy Act"

Register's Priorities and Special Projects for 2011-2013

What's New

1201 Notice of Inquiry and Request for Comments

Federal Copyright Protection for Pre-1972 Sound Recordings Report

Mass Digitization Discussion

Remedies for Small Copyright Claims

Facilitating Access to Copyrighted Works for the Blind and Other Persons with Disabilities

About Copyright

- Copyright Basics (en Español)
- Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)
- Current Fees
- Taking the Mystery Out of Copyright (for students and teachers)

Search Copyright Records

- Registrations and Documents
- Search Request Estimate
- Notices of Restored Copyrights
- Online Service Providers
- Vessel Hull Designs

Publications

- Circulars and Brochures
- Forms
- Factsheets
- Reports and Studies

How to Register a Work

eCO Login



How to Record a Document

Record a Document

Law and Policy

- Copyright Law
- Federal Register Notices
- Legislative Developments
- Regulations
- Mandatory Deposit
- Rulemaking
- WIPO Copyright Issues
- More...

eCO Online System

File a copyright registration for your work through the Copyright Office online system.

Before using the service, we recommend you first read eCO Acceptable File Types, eCO Tips, eCO FAQs, or eCO Tutorial (PowerPoint) eCO Tutorial (PDF). For recently added features, see eCO Updates.

Advantages include:

- Lower filing fee of \$35 for a basic claim (for online filings only)
- Fastest processing time
- Online status tracking
- Secure payment by credit or debit card, electronic check, or Copyright Office deposit
 account
- The ability to upload certain categories of deposits directly into eCO as electronic files
- Available 24 hours a day, except for routine maintenance every Sunday from 12:00 midnight to 6:00 AM Eastern Time

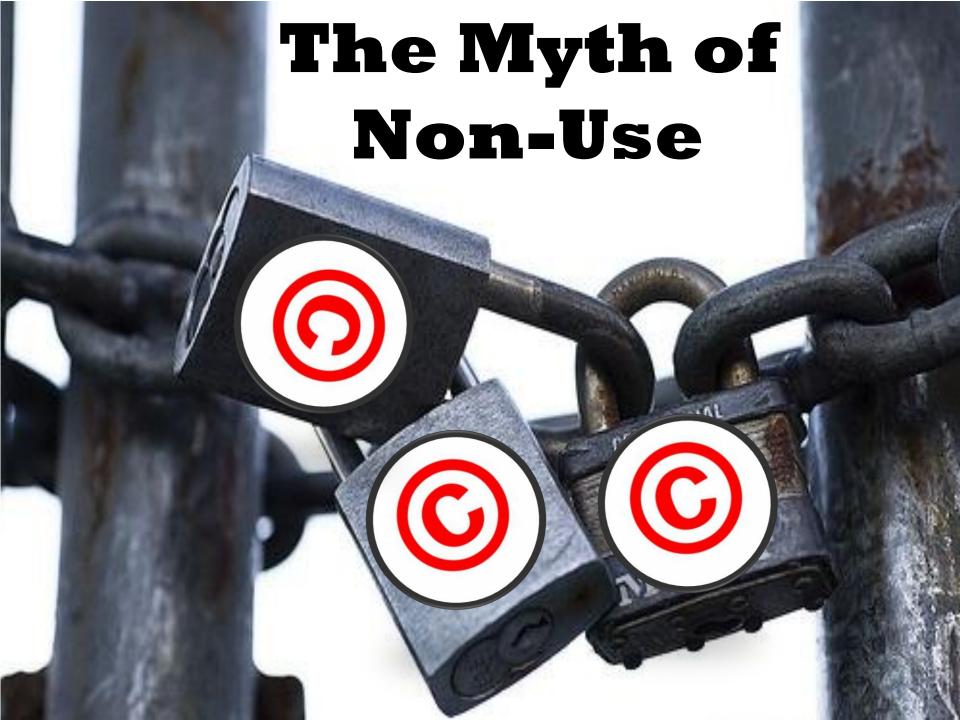
Processing Time: The time the Copyright Office requires to process an application varies, depending on the number of applications the Office is receiving and clearing at the time of submission and the extent of questions associated with the application.

Current Processing Times

5. Copyright means that another individual or entity legally owns the material, photo or information and that the information cannot be reproduced or copied without the express written consent of the owner.



Copyright
Doesn't
Mean You
Can't Use It!





Exceptions to Copyright Protections

- Satire, Comment,
 Parody & News
- Educational Exceptions
- Fair Use Exception
- Educational Exceptions
- Satire, Comment,
 Parody & news



Transformative Uses



Public
Domain is
Time Not
Exposure

6. A real estate brokerage or company is allowed to reproduce local market news articles and news videos if these materials have already been exposed on public airways for general consumption because the information is then deemed to be in the public domain.

Satire, Parody, Comment, News



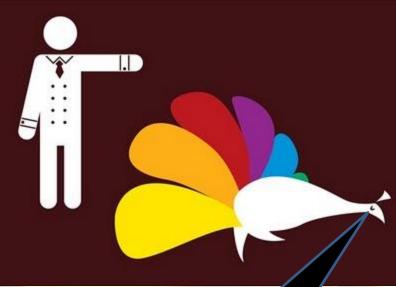
Elsmere Music vs. NBC "I Love New York"





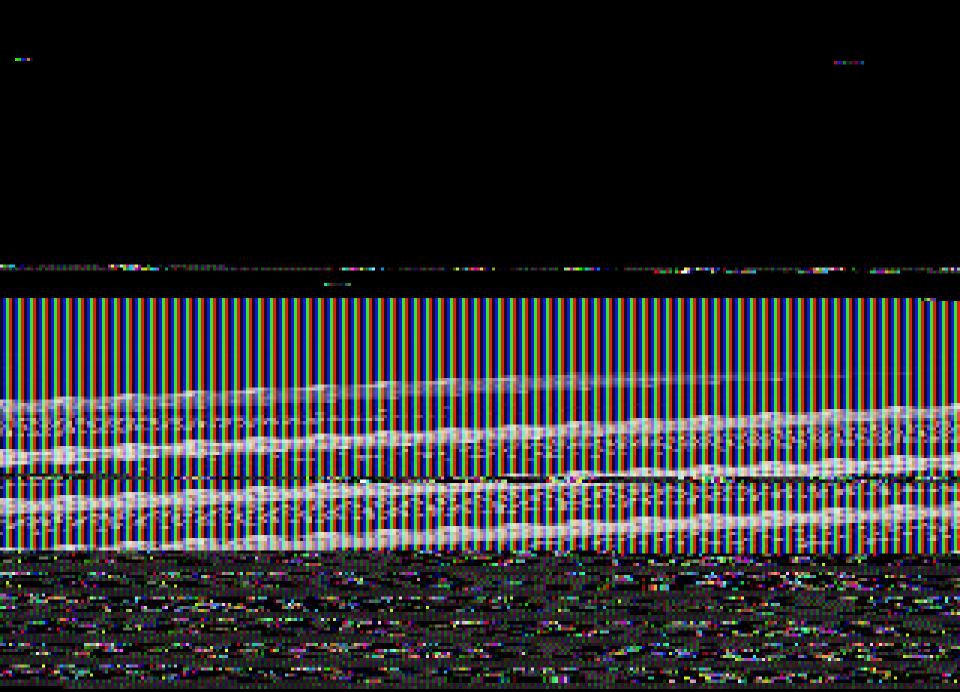
Real World Example





Come on, pretty please!





Homeless Man, Golden Voice





Subscribe

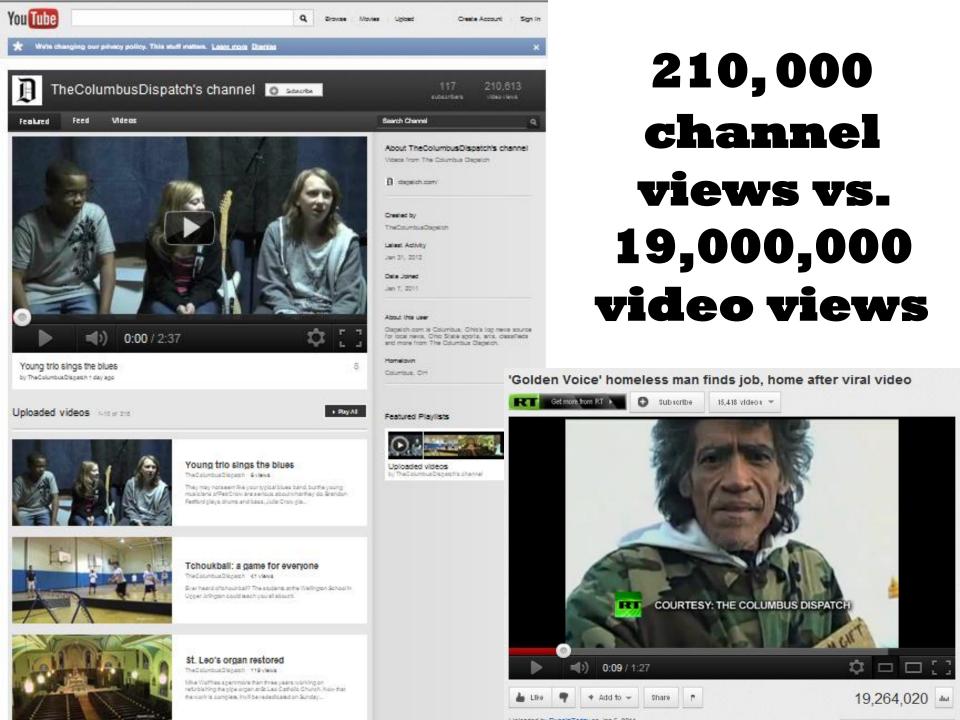
52,291 videos *

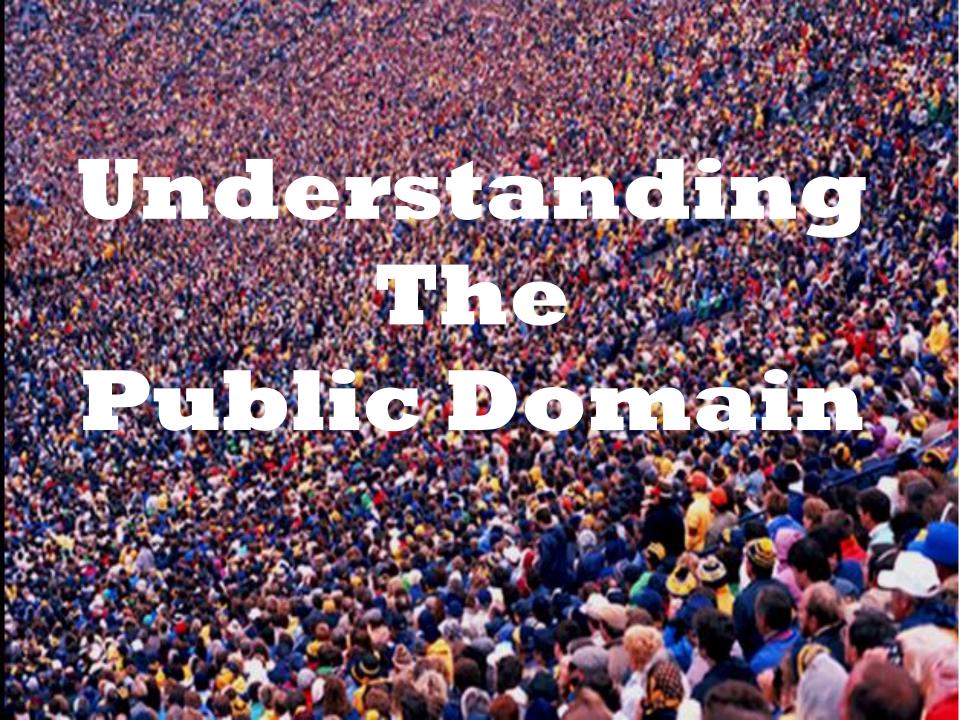


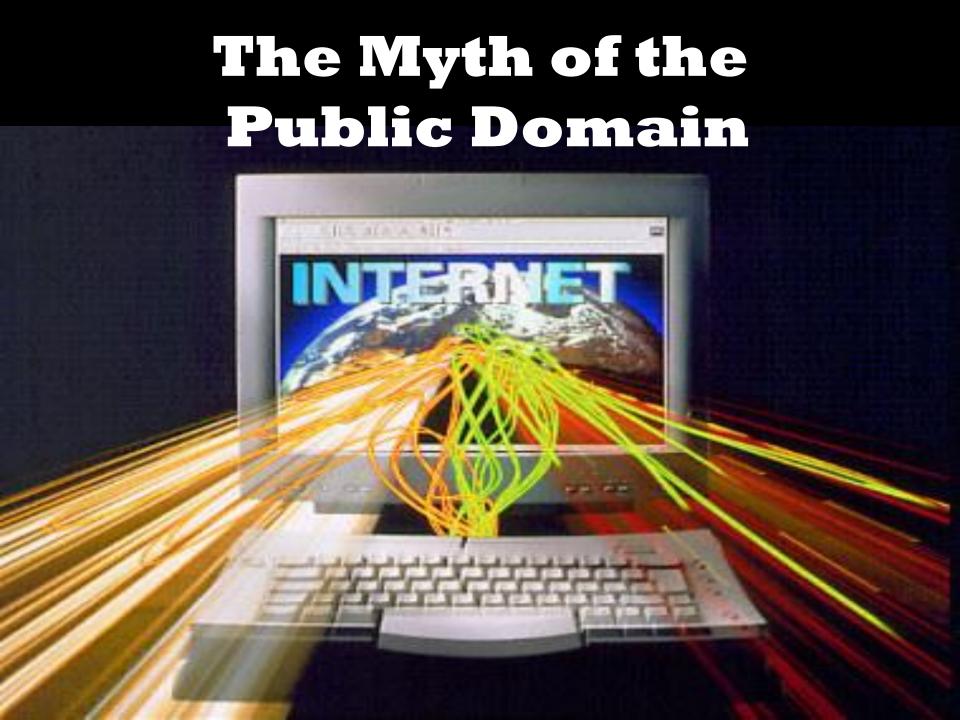










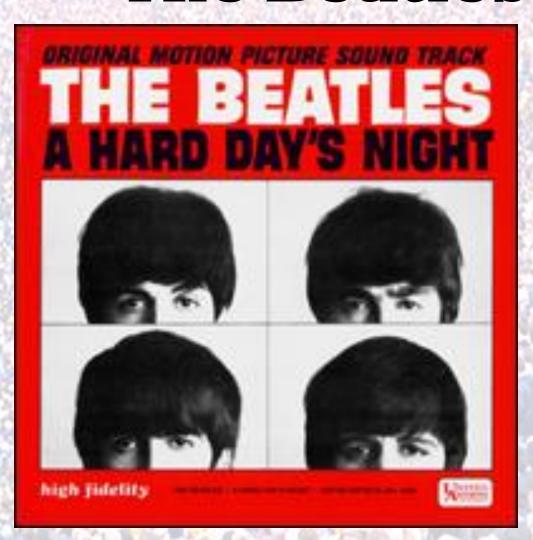


Public Domain is Based on Time (Copyright Time Expired)



- Anything Created
 Prior to 1923
- 1923 1978 =
 Protected for 95 Years
- 1978 Today = Life of the Author + 70 Years

Example The Beatles' Album



- Created 1964
- Protected for 95 Years
- BecomesPublicDomain in2059





Educational Exception

- §110 Public performance and displays for educational purposes are exempted
- §110(1) Live classroom presentations
- 2002 TEACH Act "Reasonable and limited portions typically displayed in a live classroom setting also exempted for distance and internet education

How Much Do We Really Know?



The Doctrine of Fair Use Protects
The Free Flow of Information

7. It is never permissible to use photos, videos and other material unless you have the express written permission of the copyright owner.

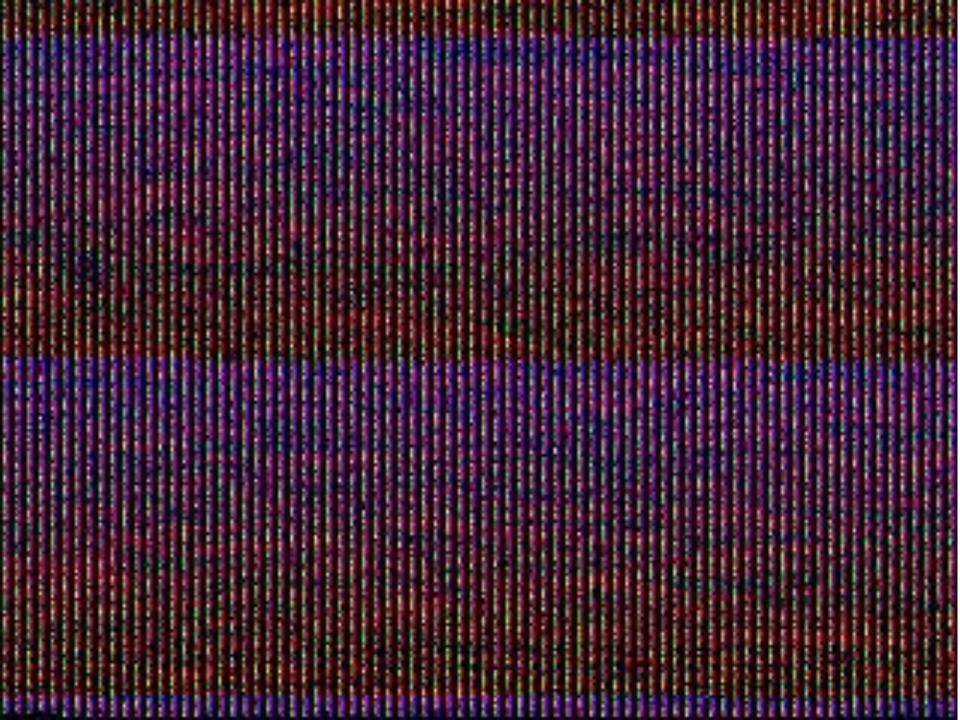
An Overview of Fair Use



PRESENTS

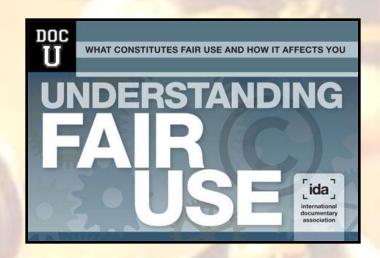


A Fair(y) Use Tale a short film by Eric Faden



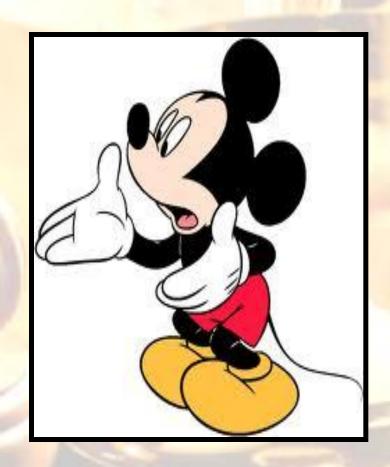
Keys to Fair Use

- Folsom vs. Marsh
 (Massachusetts Supreme
 Court 1871) involving
 Quotations
- A Portion of an Original Work
- Used in a different context
- Doesn't affect the owner's royalties



Fair Use and Section 107 Factors

- The purpose and character of the use
- Nature of the copyrighted work
- Amount and substantiality of the use
- The effect on the potential market value of the work



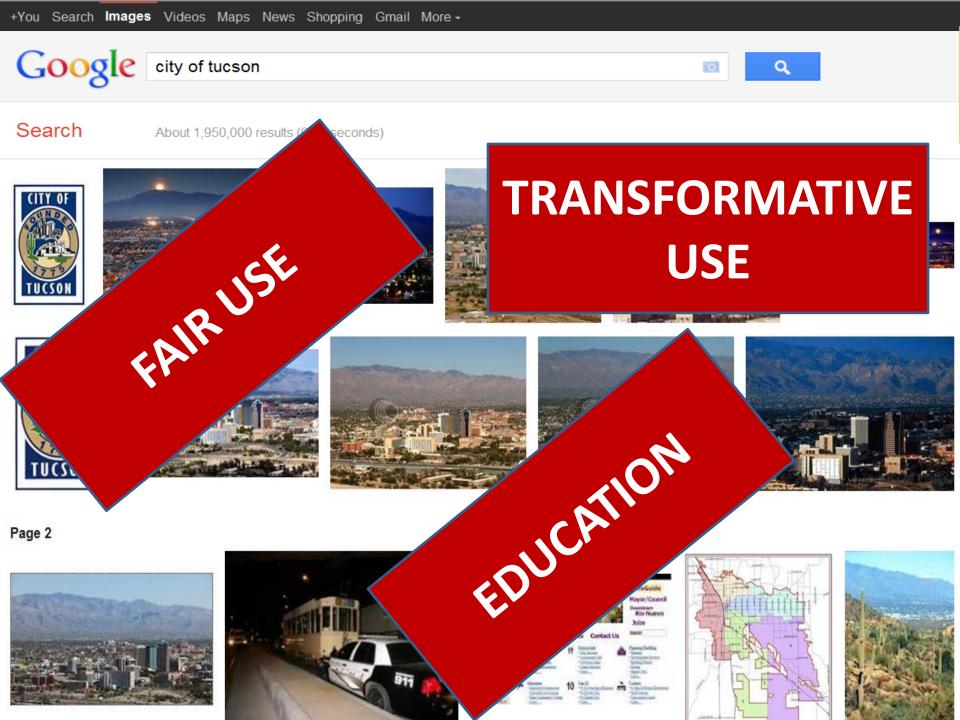
Perfect 10 vs. Amazon & Google

508 F.3d 1146 (9th Cir. 2007)

Perfect 10 Images
Not Displayed

Due to
Professionalism
Not Copyright
Concerns

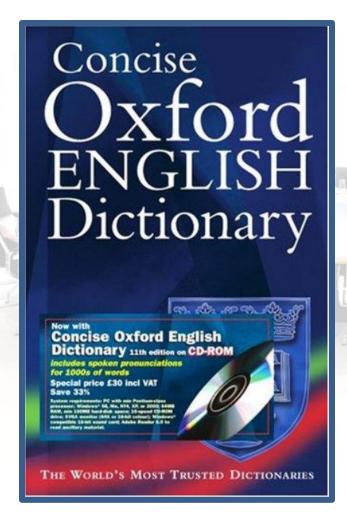


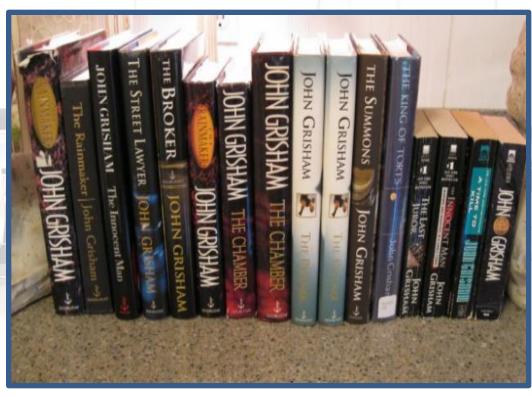


Viacom vs. YouTube



Transformative Use





Transformative Use

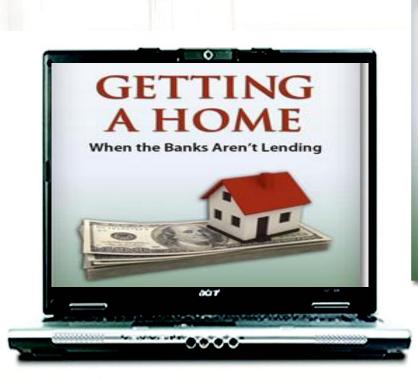
 Has the material you have taken from the original work been transformed by adding new expression or meaning?

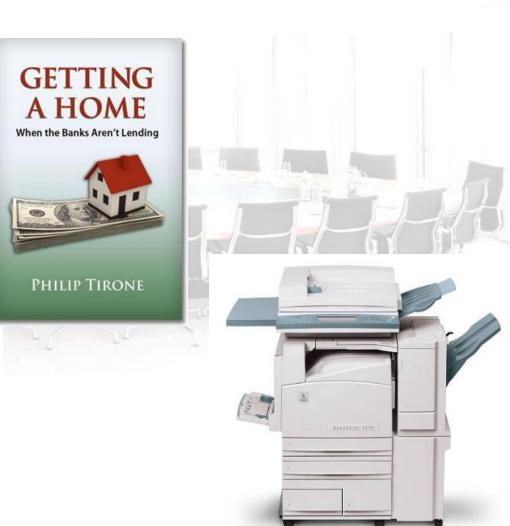
 Was value added to the original by creating new information, new aesthetics, new insights, and understandings?





Application to the Real World





What Home Inspections Mean To Voi





And More

Nuñez v. Caribbean International News, Corp., 235 F.3d 18 (1st Cir. 2000).

Newspaper photos that are newsworthy, used in good faith, already disseminated and then reproduced are fair use

Bill Graham Archives v. Dorling Kindersley Ltd., 448 F.3d 605 (2d Cir. 2006).

Publishing a book of Grateful Dead posters with commentary is both transformative and fair use

And There's More

Higgins v. Detroit Educational Television Foundation, 4 F.Supp. 2d 701 (E.D. Mich. 1998).

Use of music is fair use when used for background, used in portions or used in venues the artist is not marketing

NXIVM Corp. v. The Ross Institute, 364 F.3d 471 (2d Cir. 2004).

Use of portions and excerpts of seminar materials is fair use

And Even More

Warren Publishing Co. v. Spurlock, 2009 WL 2412542 (E.D. Pa. 2009).

Use of magazine cover artwork in a different forum as illustration is fair use

Sundeman v. The Seajay Society, Inc., 142 F.3d 194 (4th Cir. 1998).

Reproducing unpublished and published material for research and scholarly works is fair use





How Much Do We Really Know?



7. So long as I take my photos from stock and royalty free sites I am safe.

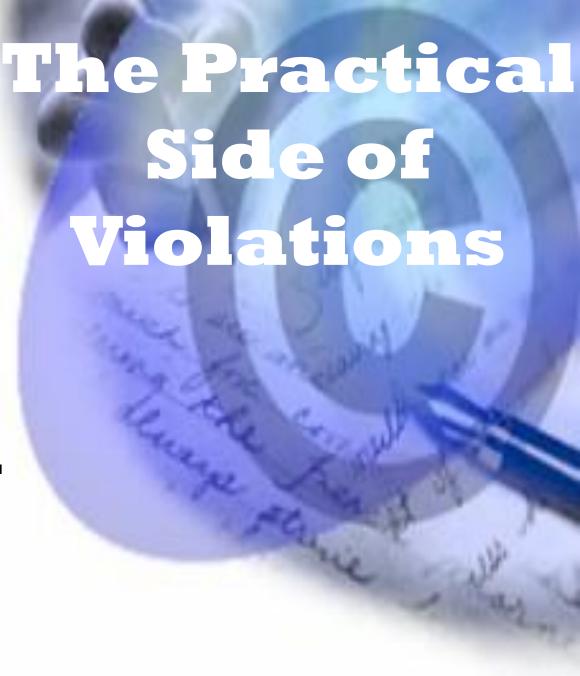
There is no such thing as a FREE LUNCH.

Typical "Royalty Free" Restrictions

- 1. Use of the information is for your own personal use and may not be publicly distributed
- 2. Subsequent use must credit the original author in a specific manner
- 3. The subsequent use of the material must comply with the Fair Use Exception to Copyright Law contained in the U.S. Code
- 4. You may not sell any derivative product or profit in any way from the use of the material

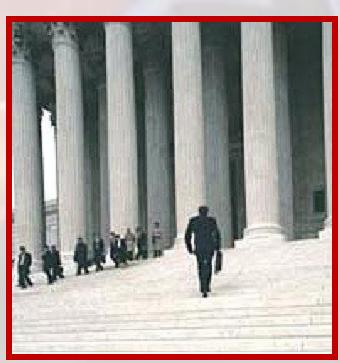


Protecting Yourself in the Real World



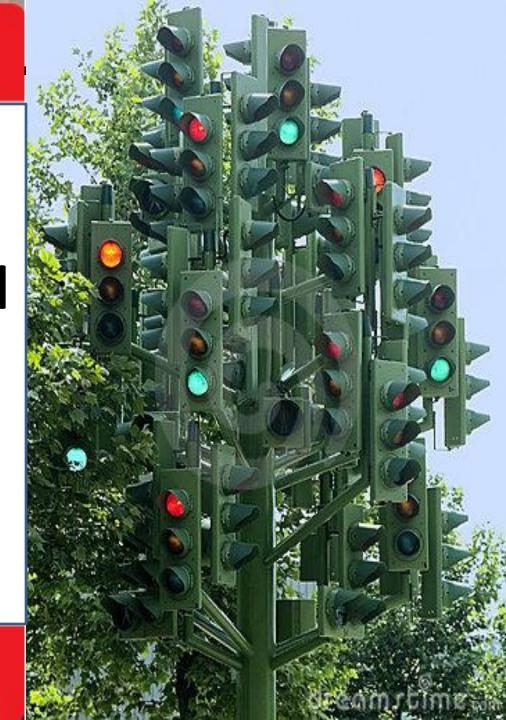
The Legal Side of Violations

- Owner Must Pursue
- Must Send DMCA Notice
- Must Register w/ Copyright Office
- Federal District Court
- Must Prove Damages
- Can't Recover Costs or Fees
 Unless Previously Registered
 with the U.S. Copyright Office



NOTICE

You Failed to **STOP** for the Red Light **Please Send Us** \$1,000



No one is above the law.*

*Unless otherwise specified.

Propaganda Times®

Beware the Gettys



In the words of some people who send out the Nigeria **Scam** "this letter may come as a surprise". Well, if you've stolen a photo from the **Getty Images** Photograph ...

Getty Image Settlement Demand Letter: Scam or For Real?

womeninbusiness.about.com/.../getty-image-settlement-demand-letter...

Aug 23, 2011 – **Getty Images Scam**, Hoax or Real? This is not a hoax, but it is a scam. Getty Images does send out (outrageous) settlement demand letters; ...

Getty Images Settlement Demand Letter: Reporting on the Extortion ...

www.extortionletterinfo.com/

Apr 4, 2011 – **Getty Images** Settlement Demand Letter: Reporting on the Extortion Letter ... Clearly, ELI is not endorsed or authorized by **Getty Images** or any ...

Stop Using Stock Photos & Boycott ... - Subscriber Only Content

<u>Getty Images</u> | Ripoff Report Directory | Complaints Reviews <u>Scams</u> ... www.ripoffreport.com/directory/<u>Getty-Images</u>.aspx





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for file: reea.gif

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Site Policies Are NOT Copyright Violations



help center | e-mail options

Dear TheHidalgoGrainCo:

We have disabled the following material as a result of a third-party notification from Bob Jones University claiming that this material is infringing:

Better than Ever - S. Jones - BJIII - BJIV interview.wmv http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z4b_Q1eYGOI

We have disabled the following material as a result of a third-party notification from Bob Jones University claiming that this material is infringing:

Better than Ever - part 1.wmv

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e9ZNObMaC90

We have disabled the following material as a result of a third-party notification from Bob Jones University claiming that this material is infringing:

Better than Ever - part 2.wmv

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FtHJSKS48qk

YouTube - Videos from this email









Ohh....the leading U.S. Copyright **Defendant** said you violated Copyright...

